

## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



1.942  
D22T84  
1940-1941  
Reserve

~~KATHERINE JACOBS~~  
BUREAU OF AGR'L ECONOMICS  
U S DEPT OF AGRICULTURE  
BAE-W-MESS WASHINGTON D C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
U S Bureau of Agricultural Economics

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION AND INCOME

TURKEYS

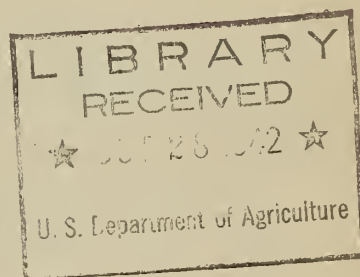
1940 - 1941

---

TURKEYS ON FARMS JANUARY 1

1941 - 1942

---



BY STATES

---

Washington, D. C.  
April 1942

## CONTENTS

April 1942

Page

Comments	1 - 2
----------	-------

### Tables

#### Turkeys on Farms January 1, 1941-42

By Geographic Divisions	3
-------------------------	---

By States	7
-----------	---

#### Farm Production, Disposition and Income, 1940-41

By Geographic Divisions	4 - 5
-------------------------	-------

By States	8 - 11
-----------	--------

Per Capita Consumption and Production, 1940-41	6
------------------------------------------------	---

#### Average Live Weight per Head Sold, 1931-41

By Geographic Divisions	6
-------------------------	---

By States	12
-----------	----

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Washington, D. C.  
April 13, 1942

FARM PRODUCTION AND INCOME OF TURKEYS, 1940-41\*

Production of turkeys in 1941 totaled 33,189,000 birds, or 2 percent less than in 1940, 42 percent above the 10-year (1930-39) average, and 25 percent above the 5-year (1935-39) average. Production was up in 27 States, down in 18 States, and showed no change in 3 States.

Texas led all States in the production of turkeys in 1941 with a total of 3,564,000, followed by California with 3,506,000, and Minnesota with 3,187,000. Other leading States were Iowa, Oregon, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota and Nebraska, in the order named.

The West North Central States produced about 36 percent of the national total in 1941, the West 27 percent, the South Central 17 percent, the East North Central 8 percent and the South Atlantic and North Atlantic 6 percent each.

Smaller Consumption by Producers: Producers of turkeys consumed 1,220,000 birds in 1941 - 4 percent of the number produced. Consumption was 6 percent below that in 1940, 28 percent below the record high consumption in 1930 and 19 percent below the 10-year average. Turkey producers usually consume fewer birds when the price is high and a larger number when the price is low. Thirty-three percent of the total consumption of turkeys by producers in 1941 was in the West North Central States, 29 percent in the South Central, 17 percent in the West, 9 percent in the South Atlantic, 7 percent in the East North Central, and 5 percent in the North Atlantic States.

Turkey Sales Smaller: About 31,511,000 turkeys were sold from farms in 1941, which was 7 percent fewer than in 1940 but 45 percent above the 10-year average sales. About 3,000,000 birds sold in 1941 were late market birds carried over from 1940 and sold during the first two months of the year, while about 4,000,000 were "breeders" disposed of after the breeding season. Of the 33,000,000 birds produced in 1941, less than 8,000,000 were carried into 1942-- of these about half were "breeders" and the remainder late market birds.

Price per Bird Highest Since 1929: The average price of \$3.13 per bird for turkeys sold in 1941 was 35 percent above the 1940 price - highest since 1929. It was 30 percent above the 10-year average and 22 percent above the 5-year average. Turkey prices in 1941 remained steady during the spring and summer months, instead of making the usual seasonal decline to a low point in July. From June to December prices increased 36 percent compared with an advance of 13 percent during the like period in the 5 years 1936-40.

Cash Income Reaches High Point: Cash farm income from sales of turkeys in 1941 totaled \$98,752,000, the largest of record. Income was 26 percent above the

---

\*Prepared by S. A. Jones, Senior Agricultural Statistician, E. Smith Kimball, Agricultural Statistician, Paul W. Smith, Associate Agricultural Statistician, and Robert F. Moore, Associate Agricultural Statistician.

E. E. 5 OCT 28 1942

total in 1940 and 91 percent above the 10-year average. California led all States in cash income from turkeys, with an income of \$12,321,000 in 1941, followed by Texas with \$8,968,000, Minnesota with \$8,961,000, and Oregon with \$5,595,000. These 4 States - with large surplus production - accounted for more than a third of the United States total last year. The West North Central States, where the concentration of turkeys is greatest, received less than a third of the United States total, followed by the Western States with slightly less.

Gross income, which is income from sales combined with the value of turkeys consumed in the farm households of turkey producers, also reached a record high in 1941. It was \$102,382,000, which was 26 percent above the gross income in 1940 and 85 percent above the 10-year average.

Turkey Losses Smaller: Death losses of breeding stock in 1941 were 9 percent less than in 1940. Death losses of turkeys, especially of young birds, have been decreasing during the past decade because of better disease control and the use of improved sanitary methods in modern management.

Weight per Turkey Increasing: Since 1929 there has been a gradual increase in the weight per bird sold. In 1929 the weight per bird was 13.2 pounds live weight and in 1941 it was 15.9 pounds, an increase of 20 percent. This increase in weight was due mainly to the efforts by breeders to increase the size of birds. Breeders of bronze turkeys have been especially successful in developing the mammoth bronze. The heaviest birds are found on the Pacific Coast, where the mammoth bronze is in greatest numbers. These large broad-breasted birds are put in cold storage and sold to hotels and restaurants, many of which specialize in year around turkey dinners and also need a large amount of white meat for turkey sandwiches.

Turkey Inventories Up 6 Percent: Turkeys on farms January 1, 1942 totaled 7,710,000 birds, an increase of 6 percent from a year earlier and 22 percent above the 10-year (1931-40) average. About 53 percent of these birds were "breeders", as compared with 54 percent a year ago. The remainder were late market birds to be sold in January and February. The number of breeders on January 1, 1942 was 5 percent larger than a year earlier. More than half of the States had larger numbers of birds this January 1, a few States showed no change, and the remaining States showed decreases.

Turkeys on farms January 1, 1942 had an average value of \$3.08 per bird compared with \$2.26 a year earlier, and \$2.22, as the 10-year average. The total inventory value of turkeys on January 1 was \$23,717,000, which was 45 percent above the value of holdings on January 1, 1941, 71 percent above the 10-year average and 49 percent above the 5-year average holdings.

Per Capita Consumption and Production Largest of Record: The per capita consumption of turkeys in 1941 was the largest of record - 3.64 pounds dressed weight compared with 3.59 pounds in 1940, the 5-year average of 2.66 pounds, and the 10-year average of 2.35 pounds. Consumption in 1941 was double what it was 10 years ago.

Per capita production of turkeys in 1941 was 3.97 pounds live weight compared with 3.86 pounds in 1940 and 3.05 pounds, the 10-year average. The West North Central States led all areas in per capita production, with 12.63 pounds in 1940, followed by the West with 10.04 pounds. The remainder of the country produced less than it consumed, with smallest per capita production 7 0.83 pounds - in the North Atlantic States.

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, AND VALUE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

Year	Number	Value per head	Total value
	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Thousand dollars</u>
<u>UNITED STATES</u>			
Average 1931-40	6,317	2.22	13,860
Average 1936-40	6,649	2.41	15,871
1941	7,252	2.26	16,411
1942	7,710	3.08	23,717
<u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>			
Average 1931-40	279	3.19	889
Average 1936-40	322	3.22	1,065
1941	363	3.25	1,181
1942	420	3.93	1,650
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</u>			
Average 1931-40	436	2.34	1,008
Average 1936-40	472	2.58	1,213
1941	496	2.45	1,216
1942	440	3.12	1,371
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</u>			
Average 1931-40	1,631	2.05	3,304
Average 1936-40	1,746	2.24	3,842
1941	2,098	2.07	4,342
1942	2,281	2.77	6,321
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>			
Average 1931-40	555	2.48	1,365
Average 1936-40	543	2.70	1,462
1941	533	2.56	1,367
1942	538	3.10	1,669
<u>SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</u>			
Average 1931-40	1,628	1.77	2,817
Average 1936-40	1,586	1.91	2,993
1941	1,645	1.72	2,832
1942	1,493	2.52	3,767
<u>WESTERN STATES</u>			
Average 1931-40	1,788	2.51	4,477
Average 1936-40	1,978	2.71	5,297
1941	2,117	2.59	5,473
1942	2,538	3.52	8,939

hfw

**TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS**

Year	Raised 1/	Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/	Consumed :	in farm :	Sold
					Increase :	Decrease	household:
Thousands							
UNITED STATES							
Av. 1930-39	23,798	364	23,433	261		1,497	21,675
Av. 1935-39	27,006	353	26,654	616		1,385	24,653
1940 5/	34,224	449	33,775		1,317	1,296	33,796
1941	33,597	408	33,189	458		1,220	31,511
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES							
Av. 1930-39	1,252	12	1,241	22		53	1,166
Av. 1935-39	1,566	13	1,553	31		54	1,468
1940 5/	1,949	16	1,933		32	59	1,906
1941	2,072	10	2,062	57		61	1,944
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES							
Av. 1930-39	1,874	27	1,851	29		100	1,722
Av. 1935-39	2,223	25	2,197	25		100	2,072
1940 5/	2,892	33	2,859		77	97	2,839
1941	2,737	25	2,712		56	91	2,677
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES							
Av. 1930-39	6,891	91	6,799	115		433	6,251
Av. 1935-39	8,288	90	8,199	254		432	7,513
1940 5/	11,768	144	11,624		514	460	11,678
1941	11,892	137	11,755	183		407	11,165
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES							
Av. 1930-39	2,017	34	1,982			148	1,834
Av. 1935-39	2,099	33	2,065		4	127	1,942
1940 5/	2,187	36	2,151		27	103	2,075
1941	2,169	32	2,137	5		108	2,024
SOUTH CENTRAL STATES							
Av. 1930-39	6,186	156	6,030	8		457	5,565
Av. 1935-39	6,259	147	6,112	64		425	5,623
1940 5/	6,845	169	6,676		162	381	6,457
1941	5,927	152	5,775		152	351	5,576
WESTERN STATES							
Av. 1930-39	5,578	49	5,529	85		306	5,138
Av. 1935-39	6,572	44	6,528	247		246	6,035
1940 5/	8,583	51	8,532		505	196	8,841
1941	8,800	52	8,748	421		202	8,125

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

5/ Revised.

**TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS**

Year	Price per head 1/ Dollars	Cash income from sales	Value of turkeys consumed in farm household Thousand dollars.	Gross income
------	------------------------------------	------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------

UNITED STATES

Av. 1930-39	2.40	51,800	3,473	55,273
Av. 1935-39	2.57	62,852	3,389	66,241
1940 <u>2/</u>	2.32	78,376	2,862	81,238
1941	3.13	98,752	3,630	102,382

NORTH ATLANTIC STATES

Av. 1930-39	3.68	4,243	194	4,437
Av. 1935-39	3.72	5,460	203	5,663
1940 <u>2/</u>	3.47	6,621	207	6,828
1941	4.22	8,198	258	8,456

EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES

Av. 1930-39	2.56	4,365	250	4,615
Av. 1935-39	2.72	5,604	267	5,872
1940 <u>2/</u>	2.54	7,212	245	7,457
1941	3.14	8,404	282	8,686

WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES

Av. 1930-39	2.21	13,714	929	14,643
Av. 1935-39	2.40	17,763	995	18,758
1940 <u>2/</u>	2.16	25,252	949	26,201
1941	2.83	31,632	1,113	32,745

SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES

Av. 1930-39	2.80	5,124	407	5,531
Av. 1935-39	2.93	5,691	368	6,059
1940 <u>2/</u>	2.79	5,796	293	6,089
1941	3.46	7,002	371	7,373

SOUTH CENTRAL STATES

Av. 1930-39	1.87	10,261	871	11,132
Av. 1935-39	2.01	11,207	871	12,078
1940 <u>2/</u>	1.79	11,526	704	12,230
1941	2.56	14,287	910	15,197

WESTERN STATES

Av. 1930-39	2.75	14,094	821	14,915
Av. 1935-39	2.86	17,127	685	17,812
1940 <u>2/</u>	2.48	21,969	464	22,433
1941	3.60	29,229	696	29,925

1/ Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.

2/ Revised.

TURKEYS: PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES

Year	Turkey : production 1/	Cold storage :		Cold storage :		Consumption 2/	Per			
		stocks at	:	stocks at	:					
		beginning	:	Imports	:			end of	:	
		of year	:		:	year	:	Total	:	capita
<u>Thousand pounds--dressed weight</u>								<u>Pounds</u>		
Av. 1930-39	302,698	17,395		926		21,644		299,376		2.35
Av. 1935-39	350,249	23,785		349		30,516		343,867		2.66
1940	482,199	52,307		110		60,626		473,990		3.59
1941	473,585	60,626		3/400		50,028		484,583		3.64

1/ Sales plus farm consumption.

2/ Does not include exports--not available.

3/ January-September, inclusive.

TURKEYS: PER CAPITA PRODUCTION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

	: North	: East North	: West North	: South	: South	: Western	: United
	: Atlantic	: Central	: Central	: Atlantic	: Central	: Western	: States
	<u>Pounds per capita--live weight</u>						
Av. 1930-39	.51	1.04	7.18	1.68	3.58	6.54	2.64
Av. 1935-39	.65	1.25	8.89	1.75	3.68	7.68	3.05
1940	.83	1.62	12.63	1.77	3.94	10.04	3.86
1941 1/							3.97

1/ Not available for geographic divisions.

TURKEYS: AVERAGE WEIGHT PER HEAD SOLD, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1931-41

<u>Pounds--live weight</u>							
1931	13.8	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.1	14.4	13.6
1932	14.0	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.6	13.8
1933	14.2	14.3	13.8	14.0	13.5	14.8	14.0
1934	14.4	14.5	14.1	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.1
1935	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.4	13.9	15.4	14.5
1936	14.5	15.0	14.5	14.5	14.1	15.5	14.7
1937	14.7	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.2	15.6	14.8
1938	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.1	16.0	14.9
1939	15.2	14.8	14.6	14.8	14.0	16.0	14.9
1940	15.4	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.1	16.4	15.1
1941	16.0	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.0	17.4	15.9

hfw

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1941-42

State	1941			1942		
	Value	Total		Value	Total	
	Number	per head	value	Number	per head	value
	Thousands	Dollars	Thous. dol.	Thousands	Dollars	Thous. dol.
Me.	10	2.90	29	9	3.40	31
N. H.	10	3.20	32	10	3.90	39
Vt.	23	3.05	70	25	3.40	85
Mass.	46	3.60	166	46	4.25	196
R. I.	5	3.50	18	5	4.25	21
Conn.	22	3.60	79	24	4.25	102
N. Y.	68	2.95	201	75	3.55	266
N. J.	30	3.40	102	31	4.20	130
Pa.	149	3.25	484	195	4.00	780
Ohio	118	2.55	301	98	3.20	314
Ind.	85	2.35	200	67	3.05	204
Ill.	110	2.45	270	110	3.10	341
Mich.	84	2.40	202	76	3.10	236
Wis.	99	2.45	243	89	3.10	276
Minn.	368	2.25	828	449	2.95	1,325
Iowa	282	2.40	677	355	2.90	1,030
Mo.	315	2.10	662	309	2.75	850
N. Dak.	334	2.00	668	321	2.85	915
S. Dak.	343	1.90	652	364	2.70	983
Nebr.	220	1.90	418	275	2.50	688
Kans.	236	1.85	437	208	2.55	530
Del.	25	3.10	78	25	4.00	100
Md.	77	2.95	227	78	3.70	289
Va.	161	2.50	402	161	3.00	483
W. Va.	50	2.60	130	48	3.05	146
N. C.	56	2.45	137	67	3.00	201
S. C.	62	2.50	155	67	3.00	201
Ga.	52	2.30	120	47	2.80	132
Fla.	50	2.35	118	45	2.60	117
Ky.	88	2.10	185	75	2.60	195
Tenn.	55	2.10	116	48	2.65	127
Ala.	49	2.35	115	59	3.00	177
Miss.	55	2.30	126	72	2.80	202
Ark.	50	2.10	105	52	2.60	135
La.	36	2.40	86	32	3.10	99
Okla.	329	1.60	526	280	2.30	644
Tex.	983	1.60	1,573	875	2.50	2,188
Mont.	55	2.35	129	60	3.05	183
Idaho	43	2.35	101	45	3.25	146
Wyo.	53	2.30	122	53	3.10	164
Colo.	176	2.10	370	229	3.10	710
N. Mex.	23	1.85	43	21	2.75	58
Ariz.	17	2.60	44	21	3.35	70
Utah	78	2.75	214	110	3.50	385
Nev.	11	3.00	33	10	3.75	38
Wash.	176	2.60	458	229	3.60	824
Oreg.	340	2.55	867	500	3.65	1,825
Calif.	1,145	2.70	3,092	1,260	3.60	4,536
U. S.	7,252	2.26	16,411	7,710	3.08	23,717

**TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1940<sup>1/</sup>**

State	Raised <sup>2/</sup>	Lost <sup>3/</sup>	Produced <sup>4/</sup>	Change in inventory <sup>5/</sup>	Consumed in farm	Sold
				Increase : Decrease	household :	
	<u>Thousands</u>					
Me.	50	0	50	---	2	50
N.H.	58	0	58	---	2	59
Vt.	146	0	146	---	8	152
Mass.	217	2	215	---	7	217
R.I.	21	0	21	---	---	20
Conn.	103	1	102	1	---	98
N.Y.	400	3	397	---	4	388
N.J.	126	2	124	---	8	128
Pa.	828	8	820	---	2	794
Ohio	948	9	939	---	6	924
Ind.	448	4	444	---	11	439
Ill.	589	8	581	---	27	590
Mich.	463	8	455	---	24	455
Wis.	444	4	440	---	9	431
Minn.	3,025	15	3,010	---	165	3,111
Iowa	1,713	8	1,705	---	71	1,757
Mo.	1,575	29	1,546	---	120	1,615
N.Dak.	1,670	23	1,647	---	35	1,565
S.Dak.	1,404	31	1,373	---	56	1,353
Nebr.	1,176	13	1,163	---	74	1,190
Kans.	1,205	25	1,180	7	---	1,087
Del.	110	1	109	---	6	111
Md.	413	4	409	---	19	411
Va.	805	9	796	---	8	782
W.Va.	225	4	221	2	---	212
N.C.	239	5	234	---	6	225
S.C.	160	4	156	---	---	141
Ga.	115	5	110	5	---	92
Fla.	120	4	116	5	---	101
Ky.	310	6	304	6	---	279
Tenn.	201	5	196	1	---	186
Ala.	129	8	121	2	---	98
Miss.	116	7	109	---	---	93
Ark.	125	4	121	---	---	115
La.	65	4	61	---	4	53
Okla.	1,500	44	1,456	---	82	1,454
Tex.	4,399	91	4,308	---	85	4,179
Mont.	271	4	267	---	10	254
Idaho	225	3	222	---	9	222
Wyo.	203	3	200	---	13	197
Colo.	920	9	911	---	94	968
N.Mex.	60	2	58	---	7	58
Ariz.	68	2	66	---	3	64
Utah	816	3	813	---	37	843
Nev.	47	1	46	---	4	47
Wash.	905	3	902	---	12	902
Oreg.	1,709	6	1,703	---	30	1,709
Calif.	3,359	15	3,344	---	286	3,577
U.S.	34,224	449	33,775	---	1,317	33,796

<sup>1/</sup> Revised. <sup>2/</sup> Does not include young turkeys lost. <sup>3/</sup> Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. <sup>4/</sup> Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory. <sup>5/</sup> Change in inventory numbers during the year.

**TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1940<sup>1/</sup>**

State	Price per head <sup>2/</sup>	Cash income from sales	Value of turkeys consumed in farm household	Gross income
	Dollars	Thousand dollars		
Me.	3.01	150	6	156
N.H.	3.16	186	3	189
Vt.	3.44	523	10	533
Mass.	3.47	753	17	770
R.I.	3.46	69	3	72
Conn.	3.37	330	10	340
N.Y.	3.33	1,292	43	1,335
N.J.	3.59	460	14	474
Pa.	3.60	2,858	101	2,959
Ohio	2.70	2,495	57	2,552
Ind.	2.45	1,076	39	1,115
Ill.	2.36	1,392	42	1,434
Mich.	2.49	1,133	60	1,193
Wis.	2.59	1,116	47	1,163
Minn.	2.31	7,186	148	7,334
Iowa	2.47	4,340	47	4,387
Mo.	2.11	3,408	108	3,516
N.Dak.	2.06	3,224	241	3,465
S.Dak.	1.99	2,692	151	2,843
Nebr.	2.00	2,380	94	2,474
Kans.	1.86	2,022	160	2,182
Del.	3.07	341	12	353
Md.	3.09	1,270	53	1,323
Va.	2.63	2,057	58	2,115
W.Va.	2.54	538	18	556
N.C.	2.77	623	42	665
S.C.	2.98	420	45	465
Ga.	2.83	260	37	297
Fla.	2.84	287	28	315
Ky.	2.21	617	42	659
Tenn.	2.11	392	19	411
Ala.	2.39	234	50	284
Miss.	2.29	213	37	250
Ark.	1.90	218	11	229
La.	2.57	136	31	167
Okla.	1.71	2,486	144	2,630
Tex.	1.73	7,230	370	7,600
Mont.	2.37	602	55	657
Idaho	1.94	431	17	448
Wyo.	2.20	433	35	468
Calo.	2.19	2,120	81	2,201
N.Mex.	2.11	122	15	137
Ariz.	2.68	172	9	181
Utah	2.69	2,268	19	2,287
Nev.	2.74	129	8	137
Wash.	2.77	2,499	33	2,532
Oreg.	2.55	4,358	61	4,419
Calif.	2.47	8,835	131	8,966
U.S.	2.32	78,376	2,862	81,238

<sup>1/</sup> Revised.

<sup>2/</sup> Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1941

State	Raised 1/	Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/	Consumed : in farm :	Sold household:
				Increase : Decrease		
	Thousands					
Me.	44	0	44	--	1	43
N.H.	65	0	65	--	1	64
Vt.	155	0	155	2	2	151
Mass.	224	2	222	--	5	217
R. I.	22	0	22	--	1	21
Conn.	95	0	95	2	3	90
N.Y.	420	2	418	7	15	396
N.J.	120	1	119	1	5	113
Pa.	927	5	922	46	27	849
Ohio	815	6	809	--	20	811
Ind.	358	2	356	--	18	361
Ill.	630	7	623	--	20	603
Mich.	472	6	466	--	8	452
Wis.	462	4	458	--	10	450
Minn.	3,207	20	3,187	81	58	3,048
Iowa	1,782	12	1,770	73	16	1,681
Mo.	1,544	22	1,522	--	6	1,484
N.Dak.	1,453	23	1,430	--	13	1,338
S.Dak.	1,432	25	1,407	21	66	1,320
Nebr.	1,317	12	1,305	55	45	1,205
Kans.	1,157	23	1,134	--	28	1,089
Del.	121	1	120	--	4	116
Md.	405	4	401	1	18	382
Va.	805	8	797	--	29	768
W.Va.	225	4	221	--	6	217
N.C.	239	5	234	11	15	208
S.C.	142	4	138	5	16	117
Ga.	117	3	114	--	5	108
Fla.	115	3	112	--	9	108
Ky.	310	6	304	--	13	298
Tenn.	213	4	209	--	7	208
Ala.	142	5	137	10	22	105
Miss.	139	5	134	17	15	102
Ark.	131	4	127	2	6	119
La.	66	3	63	--	4	57
Okla.	1,275	38	1,237	--	49	1,211
Tex.	3,651	87	3,564	--	103	3,476
Mont.	276	5	273	5	27	241
Idaho	248	2	246	2	9	235
Wyo.	173	3	170	--	13	157
Colo.	846	7	839	53	36	750
N.Mex.	52	1	51	--	7	46
Ariz.	61	1	60	4	4	52
Utah	857	3	854	32	6	816
Nev.	33	0	33	--	2	37
Wash.	996	5	991	53	14	924
Oreg.	1,726	6	1,720	160	23	1,537
Calif.	3,527	21	3,506	115	61	3,330
U.S.	33,597	408	33,189	458	1,220	31,511

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost. 2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. 3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory. 4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1941

State	Price per head 1/	Cash income from sales	Value of turkeys consumed in farm household	Gross income
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Me.	3.68	158	7	165
N.H.	3.77	241	4	245
Vt.	3.63	548	7	555
Mass.	4.24	920	21	941
R.I.	4.00	84	4	88
Conn.	4.11	370	12	382
N.Y.	4.08	1,616	61	1,677
N.J.	4.65	525	23	548
Pa.	4.40	3,736	119	3,855
Ohio	3.41	2,766	61	2,827
Ind.	3.18	1,148	41	1,189
Ill.	2.89	1,743	58	1,801
Mich.	3.13	1,415	69	1,484
Wis.	2.96	1,332	53	1,385
Minn.	2.94	8,961	171	9,132
Iowa	3.24	5,446	52	5,498
Mo.	2.84	4,315	125	4,340
N.Dak.	2.81	3,760	295	4,055
S.Dak.	2.45	3,234	162	3,396
Nebr.	2.67	3,217	120	3,337
Kans.	2.57	2,799	138	2,987
Del.	3.95	458	16	474
Md.	3.90	1,490	70	1,560
Va.	3.37	2,588	98	2,686
W.Va.	3.24	703	19	722
N.C.	3.28	682	49	731
S.C.	3.61	422	58	480
Ga.	3.02	326	33	359
Fla.	3.08	333	28	361
Ky.	2.91	867	55	922
Tenn.	2.66	553	21	574
Ala.	2.79	293	61	354
Miss.	2.79	285	42	327
Ark.	2.48	295	15	310
La.	3.36	192	34	226
Okla.	2.34	2,834	176	3,010
Tex.	2.58	8,968	506	9,474
Mont.	3.21	774	87	861
Idaho	3.08	724	28	752
Wyo.	3.04	477	40	517
Colo.	3.08	2,310	111	2,421
N.Mex.	2.96	136	21	157
Ariz.	3.77	196	15	211
Utah	3.77	3,076	23	3,099
Nev.	3.94	146	8	154
Wash.	3.73	3,474	53	3,527
Oreg.	3.64	5,495	84	5,679
Calif.	3.70	12,321	226	12,547
U.S.	3.13	99,752	3,630	102,422

1/ Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.

TURKEYS: AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER HEAD SOLD, BY STATES, 1931-41

State	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Pounds											
Me.	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.5	14.8	16.0
N.H.	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.8	14.8	15.5	15.7
Vt.	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.7	15.0	15.4	15.8
Mass.	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.7
R.I.	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.4
Conn.	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.8
N.Y.	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.0	15.7
N.J.	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.7	15.5	15.6	16.6
Pa.	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.6	15.0	15.8	15.6	15.7	16.3
Ohio	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.1	15.5
Ind.	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.2	14.8	15.0	14.7	15.0	15.9
Ill.	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.2
Mich.	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.8	14.9
Wis.	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.2	15.6	15.6
Minn.	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.5
Iowa	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.6	16.2
Mo.	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.8	15.2	15.2	15.8
N.Dak.	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.8
S.Dak.	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.2	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.6	14.4
Nebr.	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.3	15.7
Kans.	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.8	14.1	14.6	15.1
Del.	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.8	15.0	15.8
Md.	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.6
Va.	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.7	15.3
W.Va.	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.2	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.1
N.C.	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.3	14.3	14.6	14.2	14.7	14.9
S.C.	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	15.7
Ga.	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.8	13.6	13.5	15.5	14.8	14.4
Fla.	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.0
Ky.	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	15.3
Tenn.	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.8
Ala.	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.9	14.7
Miss.	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.4	12.7	13.5	13.5	14.7
Ark.	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.8	15.4	14.4	14.1	14.6
La.	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	14.4	13.6	13.0	14.0	13.7	14.6
Okla.	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.6
Tex.	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.3	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	15.2
Mont.	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.7	14.5	14.0	15.3
Idaho	13.7	13.9	14.1	13.8	14.5	14.2	14.2	15.6	14.5	14.4	15.4
Wyo.	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.2	14.5	15.2
Colo.	14.0	14.2	14.4	13.8	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.3	16.2
N.Mex.	13.6	13.8	14.0	12.6	14.4	13.5	14.5	15.8	13.5	13.9	14.8
Ariz.	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.2	15.6	14.3	15.2	16.4
Utah	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.5	15.0	14.8	15.0	15.5	16.4
Nev.	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.4
Wash.	14.7	14.9	15.1	14.4	15.6	14.8	15.8	16.8	17.0	17.5	18.8
Oreg.	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.2	15.4	15.0	15.5	16.3	16.5	17.0	18.2
Calif.	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.6
U. S.	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.9